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TELEFAX MESSAGE

DATE: April 14, 1998

TIME: _____

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TO: United States Patent and Trademark Office
ATT: Examiner Daus - Unit 1202

FROM: Ashley I. Pezzner, Esq. TELEFAX: 302 658 5614

NUMBER CALLED: 8

9 1 703-308-4556

TOTAL NO. OF PAGES (INCL. COVER)

CLIENT NO.

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ETHYL
4042*2

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

LESTER P.J. BURTON

SERIAL NO. 07/714,441

FILED: JUNE 13, 1991

FOR: ANTIOXIDANT AROMATIC
FLUOROPHOSPHITES

) BOX "AF"

) Art Unit: 1202

) Examiner: DAUS

Hon. Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Washington, D.C. 20231STATUS REQUEST

Sir:

Please provide the status of the above-referenced application. The applicants filed a Terminal Disclaimer and a Submission of a new Declaration on October 8, 1997. To date the applicants have not received any further communication from the PTO.

No additional fee is due. If there are any additional fees due in connection with the filing of this Status Report, the Commissioner is authorized to charge or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 03-2775.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS CORRESPONDENCE IS BEING
DEPOSITED WITH THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AS
FIRST CLASS MAIL IN AN ENVELOPE ADDRESSED TO:
OFFICE OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS, WASHINGTON,
D.C. 20530
DATE 230 DAY OF Jan 1998

Turned in
as allowance
19 May 1998
DONALD G. DAUS
PRIMARY EXAMINER
GROUP 1200

Serial No. 07/14,441

4042*2

A prompt and favorable action is solicited.

Respectfully submitted,

CONNOLLY & HUTZ
Attorneys for Applicants

By


Ashley I. Pezzner

Reg. No. 35,646

1220 Market Street

P. O. Box 2207

Wilmington, DE 19899-2207

Tel. (302) 658-9141

AIP/vdh
Enclosure
24560.wpd

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with
the United States Postal Service as first-class mail in an envelope
addressed to:
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Washington, D.C. 20231
on this 15 day of April, 1997.
By [Signature]

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

**REISSUE APPLICATION OF
U.S. PATENT NO. 4,912,155**

SERIAL NO. 07/714,441

FILED: JUNE 13, 1991

**FOR: ANTIOXIDANT AROMATIC
FLUOROPHOSPHITES**

) **Art Unit: 1202**

) **Examiner: DAUS**

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**Hon. Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Washington, D.C. 20231**

TERMINAL DISCLAIMER FOR ISSUED PATENT

Sir:

Petitioner, Albemarle Corporation is the owner of 100 percent interest and title
in the instant re-issue application (based on U.S. Patent No. 4,912,155) and U.S. Patent No.
4,867,907. Petitioner hereby disclaims, except as provided below, the terminal part of any
patent granted on the above-identified application, which would extend beyond the expiration
date of U.S. Patent No. 4,867,907 and hereby agrees that any patent so granted on the above-

SERIAL NO. 07/714,441**LESTER P.J. BURTON**

identified application shall be enforceable only for and during such period that the legal title to said patent shall be the same as legal title to Patent No. 4,867,907, this agreement to run with any patent granted on the above-identified application and to be binding upon the grantee, his successors or assigns.

In making the above disclaimer, petitioner does not disclaim the terminal part of any patent granted on the instant application that would extend the expiration date of the full statutory term as defined in 35 U.S.C. 154 to 156 and 173 of any patent granted on the second application, as shortened by any terminal disclaimer filed prior to the patent grant, in the event that any such granted patent: expires for failure to pay a maintenance fee, is held unenforceable, is found invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, is statutorily disclaimed in whole or terminally disclaimed under 37 CFR 1.321, has all claims canceled by a reexamination certificate, is reissued, or is in any manner terminated prior to the expiration of its full statutory term as shortened by any terminal disclaimer filed prior to its grant.

The petitioner represents that it has reviewed the required evidentiary record of assignment and hereby certifies that, to the best of petitioner's knowledge and belief, title is in the assignee seeking to take the action.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the

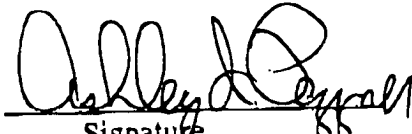
SERIAL NO. 07/714,441

LESTER P.J. BURTON

United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

No additional fee is due. If there are any additional fees due in connection with the filing of this Amendment, the Commissioner is authorized to charge or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 03-2775.

CONNOLLY BOVE LODGE AND HUTZ


Signature

Ashley L. Pezzner
Typed or printed name

Attorney of record
Title

Oct 7, 1997
Date

Enclosed: a copy of the Albemarle Corporation assignment

14219.wpd

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with
the United States Postal Service as first-class mail in an envelope
addressed to:
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Washington, D.C. 20231
on this 15 day of April, 1997.
By [Signature]

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

SERIAL NO. 07/714,441

FILED: JUNE 13, 1991

FOR: ANTIOXIDANT AROMATIC
FLUOROPHOSPHITES

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) Art Unit: 1202
)
) Examiner: DAUS
)
)
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Hon. Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Washington, D.C. 20231

SUBMISSION OF A DECLARATION AND TERMINAL DISCLAIMER

Sir:

Enclosed is an executed Declaration as requested by the Examiner. Also enclosed is a terminal disclaimer which the applicants wish to substitute for the previous terminal disclaimer. The previous terminal disclaimer listed a date of expiration of the first issued patent. The previous terminal disclaimer was filed prior to Gatt. The first issued patent actually has a longer life than indicated in the first terminal disclaimer. In the meantime, both

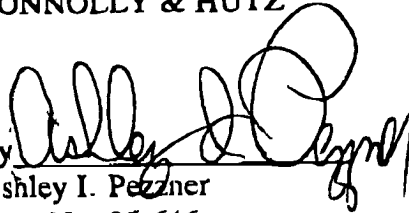
SERIAL NO. 08/714,441

patents have been reassigned from Ethyl Corporation to Albemarle Corporation. Again, the applicants respectfully request that the terminal disclaimer be entered.

The applicants have enclosed the fee for the terminal disclaimer. No additional fee is required. If there are any additional fees due in connection with the filing of this declaration, the Commissioner is authorized to charge or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 03-2775.

A prompt and favorable action is earnestly solicited.

Respectfully submitted,
CONNOLLY & HUTZ

By 
Ashley I. Pezner
Reg. No. 35,646
Tel. (302) 888-6270

AIP/vdh
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CONNOLLY & HUTZ

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terminal disclaimer
10/08/97 100.00

Check total 100.00
100.00

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CONNOLLY & HUTZ
WILMINGTON, DELAWARE

WILMINGTON TRUST COMPANY
WILMINGTON, DELAWARE

6338

62-9311

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006338 10/08/97 000001

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*****100.00

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ORDER
OF

Hon. Commissioner of
Patents & Trademarks


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ASSIGNMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT RIGHTS

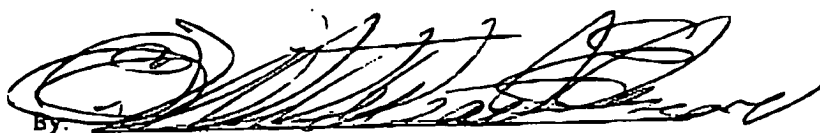
WHEREAS, ETHYL CORPORATION, a Virginia Corporation, 330 South Fourth Street, Richmond, Virginia 23219 (hereinafter "Assignor"), owns certain patent rights more specifically described in Schedule A attached to and forming part of this instrument of Assignment (all of which patent rights are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Patent Rights"); and

WHEREAS, ALBEMARLE CORPORATION, a Virginia Corporation, 330 South Fourth Street, Richmond, Virginia, (hereinafter "Assignee"), desires to acquire said Patent Rights;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of and in exchange for the sum of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) and other good and valuable consideration, paid by Assignee to Assignor, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, Assignor does hereby sell, assign, transfer and convey to Assignee, and Assignee's successors and assigns, the Patent Rights, and each and every patent issuing on any application contained therein, and every continuation, continuation-in-part, division, patent of addition, utility model reexamination and reissue, that may heretofore have been or hereafter may be granted on or in respect of any of the Patent Rights, the same to be held and enjoyed by Assignee for its own use and enjoyment, and for the use and enjoyment of its successors, assigns or other legal representatives, to the end of the term or terms for which the Patent Rights are or may be granted or reissued as fully and entirely as the same would have been held and enjoyed by Assignor, if this Assignment and sale had not been made; together with all claims for damages by reason of any infringement of said Patent Rights, with the right to sue for, and collect the same for its own use and enjoyment and for the use and enjoyment of its successors, assigns and other legal representatives.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, ETHYL CORPORATION has caused this instrument to be executed on its behalf as of February 28, 1994.

ETHYL CORPORATION



E. Whitehead Elmore
Vice President and General Counsel

REC 7109 PM 341

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

)

)ss.

CITY OF RICHMOND

)

On this 28th day of February, 1994, before me _____
Jennifer L. Faulkner, the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared
E. Whithead Elmore, personally known to me to
 be the person(s) whose name(s) is subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged that
he executed it.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Jennifer L. Faulkner
 Notary's Signature
 My Commission Expires 7/31/94

ALBEMARLE CORPORATION, ASSIGNEE, has caused the foregoing
 assignment of the Patent Rights to be accepted on its behalf as of February 28
 1994.

ALBEMARLE CORPORATION

By: Thomas D. Grant
 Title: Sr. Vice President - Finance

STATE OF LOUISIANA

)

)ss.

PARISH OF EAST BATON ROUGE

)

On this 28th day of February, 1994, before me _____
Stella C. Rabalais, the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared _____
Thomas D. Grant, personally known to me to be the
 person(s) whose name(s) is subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged that he
 executed it.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Stella C. Rabalais
 Notary's Signature
 STELLA C. RABALAIS
 NOTARY PUBLIC
 EAST BATON ROUGE PARISH, LA.
 MY COMMISSION IS FOR LIFE

Schedule A

Case No.	Patent Number	Issue Date	Serial No.	Filing Date
AN- 4176-	4,066,562	01/03/78	722,324	09/10/76
AN- 4187-	4,104,255	08/01/78	792,645	05/02/77
AN- 4188- A	4,222,883	09/16/80	947,347	10/02/78
AN- 4273-	4,222,884	09/16/80	966,028	12/04/78
AN- 4273- A	4,278,554	07/14/81	141,305	04/18/80
AN- 4615-	4,289,906	09/15/81	101,544	12/10/79
AN- 4675-	4,324,920	04/13/82	172,977	07/28/80
AN- 4675-RE	RE-31771	12/18/84	430,553	09/30/82
AN- 4717-	4,308,407	12/29/81	179,051	08/18/80
AN- 4926-	4,451,676	05/29/84	412,151	08/27/82
AN- 5011-	4,456,771	06/26/84	415,020	09/07/82
AN- 5015-	4,456,770	06/26/84	415,019	09/07/82
AN- 5102-	4,514,577	04/30/85	434,827	10/15/82
AN- 5104- A	4,754,077	06/28/88	846,085	03/31/86
AN- 5248-	4,847,434	07/11/89	146,428	01/21/88
AN- 5345-	4,692,555	09/08/87	598,225	04/09/84
AN- 5436- A	4,645,538	02/24/87	739,978	05/31/85
AN- 5445-	4,628,127	12/09/86	748,744	06/25/85
AN- 5446- A	4,714,691	12/22/87	900,304	08/25/86
AN- 5583-	4,724,247	02/09/88	886,881	07/18/86
AN- 5584-	4,739,000	04/19/88	888,159	07/22/86
X AN- 5585-	4,912,155	03/27/90	020,023	02/27/87
X AN- 5708-	4,867,907	09/19/89	078,200	07/27/87
AN- 5726-	5,061,818	10/29/91	110,198	10/19/87

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JAN 10 1998

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office**ASSISTANT SECRETARY AND COMMISSIONER
OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

DATE: 09/23/94

TO:

N05A

MR. PHILIP M. PIPPONGER
PATENT AND TRADEMARK DIVISION
ALBERMARLE CORPORATION
451 FLORID BOULEVARD
BATON ROUGE, LA 70801ALBERMARLE CORP
PATENT & TRADEMARK DIV.

OCT 10 1994

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
NOTICE OF RECORDATION OF ASSIGNMENT DOCUMENT

RECEIVED

THE ENCLOSED DOCUMENT HAS BEEN RECORDED BY THE ASSIGNMENT BRANCH OF THE U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE. A COMPLETE MICROFILM COPY IS AVAILABLE AT THE U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE ON THE REEL AND FRAME NUMBER REFERENCED BELOW.

PLEASE REVIEW ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED ON THIS NOTICE. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED ON THIS RECORDATION NOTICE REFLECTS THE DATA PRESENT IN THE PATENT ASSIGNMENT PROCESSING SYSTEM. IF YOU SHOULD FIND ANY ERRORS OR QUESTIONS CONCERNING THIS NOTICE, YOU MAY CONTACT THE EMPLOYEE WHOSE NAME APPEARS ON THIS NOTICE AT 703-308-9723. PLEASE SEND REQUEST FOR CORRECTION TO: U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE, ASSIGNMENT BRANCH, NORTH TOWER BUILDING, SUITE 10C35, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

ASSIGNOR:

ETHYL CORPORATION

DOC DATE: 02/28/94

RECORDATION DATE: 08/16/94 NUMBER OF PAGES 062 REEL/FRAME 7109/0340

DIGEST : ASSIGNMENT OF ASSIGNORS INTEREST

ASSIGNEE:

ALBERMARLE CORPORATION
330 SOUTH FOURTH STREET
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23219

SERIAL NUMBER	7-588280	FILING DATE	09/26/90
PATENT NUMBER	5,112,942	ISSUE DATE	05/12/92
SERIAL NUMBER	8-157554	FILING DATE	11/26/93
PATENT NUMBER		ISSUE DATE	00/00/00
SERIAL NUMBER	7-670568	FILING DATE	03/18/91
PATENT NUMBER	5,359,139 77	ISSUE DATE	10/25/94
SERIAL NUMBER	8-051117	FILING DATE	04/21/93
PATENT NUMBER		ISSUE DATE	00/00/00

7109/0340 PAGE 0031

SERIAL NUMBER	7-146428	FILING DATE	01/21/88
PATENT NUMBER	4,847,434	ISSUE DATE	07/11/89
SERIAL NUMBER	6-598225	FILING DATE	04/09/84
PATENT NUMBER	4,692,555	ISSUE DATE	09/08/87
SERIAL NUMBER	6-739978	FILING DATE	06/31/85
PATENT NUMBER	4,645,538	ISSUE DATE	02/24/87
SERIAL NUMBER	6-748744	FILING DATE	06/25/85
PATENT NUMBER	4,628,127	ISSUE DATE	12/09/86
SERIAL NUMBER	6-900304	FILING DATE	08/25/86
PATENT NUMBER	4,714,691	ISSUE DATE	12/22/87
SERIAL NUMBER	6-886881	FILING DATE	07/18/86
PATENT NUMBER	4,724,247	ISSUE DATE	02/09/88
SERIAL NUMBER	6-888159	FILING DATE	07/22/86
PATENT NUMBER	4,739,000	ISSUE DATE	07/19/88
SERIAL NUMBER	7-020023	FILING DATE	02/27/87
PATENT NUMBER	4,912,155	ISSUE DATE	02/27/90
SERIAL NUMBER	7-078200	FILING DATE	07/27/87
PATENT NUMBER	4,867,907	ISSUE DATE	09/19/89
SERIAL NUMBER	7-110198	FILING DATE	10/19/87
PATENT NUMBER	5,061,818	ISSUE DATE	10/29/91
SERIAL NUMBER	7-196679	FILING DATE	05/20/88
PATENT NUMBER	4,870,214	ISSUE DATE	09/26/89
SERIAL NUMBER	7-487787	FILING DATE	03/05/90
PATENT NUMBER	5,049,691	ISSUE DATE	09/17/91
SERIAL NUMBER	7-723594	FILING DATE	07/01/91
PATENT NUMBER	5,136,075	ISSUE DATE	08/04/92
SERIAL NUMBER	7-237095	FILING DATE	08/29/88
PATENT NUMBER	4,910,324	ISSUE DATE	03/20/90

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

IN RE APPLICATION TO REISSUE
U.S. PAT. NO. 4,912,155,
ISSUED MARCH 27, 1990

SERIAL NO.07/714,441

FILED JUNE 13, 1991

FOR ANTIOXIDANT AROMATIC FLUORO-
PHOSPHITES

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:
:
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:
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: Art Unit: 1202
:
: Examiner: Daus
:
:

**SUPPLEMENTAL REISSUE PETITION,
DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY**

I, Lester P.J. Burton, residing in New Castle County, State of Delaware, and citizen of Canada, hereby declare that:

1. I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor of the invention entitled ANTIOXIDANT AROMATIC FLUOROPHOSPHITES, described and claimed in the reissue application which was filed on June 13, 1991 and amended through January 14, 1994 and which was originally filed on February 27, 1987 as Application Serial No. 20,023, and which issued as U.S. Pat. No. 4,912,155 on March 27, 1990. Attached to this paper is an Attachment 1 showing a summary of all the amendment to the originally issued claims, and with all the matters in brackets deleted and underlined matter added, constitute the claims sought in this petition.

2. I have read and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims as amended by any amendments referred to above.

3. I hereby request that I may be allowed to surrender and do hereby assent to surrender the said U.S. Pat. No. 4,912,155, which is assigned in whole to my former employer, Ethyl Corporation, and request that the Patent may be reissued, upon the foregoing claims.

4. I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

5. I believe that the Patent may be wholly or partly inoperative or invalid by reason of my claiming more or less than I had a right to claim in the Patent; and that this was the result of error without any deceptive intention on the part of myself or my employer and assignee of the Patent. The errors relied upon are set forth in the paragraphs below, together with a specification of how and when the errors occurred.

6. I was unaware of any errors in the Patent until April 2, 1991, when I met with counsel, and certain errors were identified which are specified below. Other errors were disclosed to me during the course of the prosecution of this reissue application by way of the Examiner rejections.

Claim 1

7. I was assigned the task by my employer to discover new and useful antioxidants for organic materials, mainly polyolefin polymers, especially polypropylene. In the course of my work, I discovered aromatic fluorophosphites that were surprisingly good antioxidants and most surprisingly had far better hydrolytic stability than commercial antioxidants.

8. During the development of my invention, I had a librarian conduct a literature search to determine the state of the art. The search uncovered no indications that any aromatic fluorophosphites had ever been disclosed as antioxidants. Several aromatic fluorophosphite chemical structures had been disclosed in the prior art, but none of these were indicated to have

any utility to the best of my knowledge. I summarized my results in a memo that on October 8, 1986, I sent to Joseph Odenweller, the attorney then responsible for prosecuting my patent application. That memo was attached as Attachment A in the declaration I executed March 31, 1993.

9. I carefully reviewed the specifications and claims of the patent application which Mr. Odenweller prepared. However, in reviewing the claims, I failed to compare the claims against the prior art structures that I had previously uncovered. Having disclosed the structures to the attorney handling the patent application, I simply assumed that the attorney had taken the necessary steps in view of my invention and the prior art. I have limited knowledge of patent law, and relied on the attorney handling the prosecution to make certain that all patent law requirements were met.

10. I am now informed that Mr. Odenweller had apparently misunderstood my memo Attachment A. The memo summarized the results of an STN International computerized search. The results provide the structure, and, if the structure appeared only before 1967 there are "0 references" cited, but if the structured appeared in 1967 or after, references are cited. In my memo Attachment A, I had indicated for some structures that there were "0 ref", which meant as indicated above. I am informed that Mr. Odenweller understood that "0 ref" meant that the structure did not appear in the prior art. Unfortunately, I never discussed this memo with any attorney during the prosecution, and, therefore, never explained the import of my notations. Upon further review of the literature search results, I have also discovered that I overlooked and omitted in my memo certain aromatic fluorophosphite chemical structures that were in the computerized survey. I am now also informed that the attorney inadvertently failed to take into

account all the prior art chemical structures that I did supply to him. I believe that these inadvertent failures led to claim 1 of the Patent to potentially claim chemical compounds that were disclosed in the prior art.

11. I have now also been shown certain prior art of which I have no recollection of being aware at the time that my original patent application was filed. That art is stated in the Information Disclosure Statement that I understand was filed together with the original reissue petition.

12. More specifically, I verily believe that the original issued claim 1 may claim chemical compounds within Formulas V, VI, III or IV which were in the above prior art disclosures, and claim 1 should be further limited by deleting those Formulas V, VI, III and IV. In addition, with regard to claim 1 Formula IV, the Examiner rejected this part of the claim under §112 during his first Office Action of the reissue application. Formula IV was also cancelled in order to avoid this §112 rejection of the claim. I became aware of this problem only after the Examiner rejected this formula during the reissue application.

13. In claim 1, the Examiner also noted a typographical error in that "substituent" should have been "substituents". This error arose during the patent application of issued patent 4,912,155. The first time I was aware of the error was after the Examiner rejected the claim during the prosecution of the reissue application.

14. Further, with respect to claim 1, Formula II, the Examiner rejected the claim in view of §112 and requested that the first and second "aryl" be defined and "hydroxy" be deleted from the claim as unsupported in terms of how to make such compounds. I was not aware of these §112 defects in the claim until the Examiner brought them to my attention. The first "aryl" was

substituted with "phenyl" which is clearly supported by the specification and examples, and the second "aryl" was also defined as set forth in the specification. In the course of making the above corrections, it was brought to my attention that the punctuation should be corrected in that ":" should be ",". I was not aware that my choice of the terms "aryl" or inclusion of hydroxy" would create §112 problems until the matter was brought to my attention after the filing of the original reissue application. I now see the errors, and wish to have them corrected.

Claims 2-4 and 6

15. With regard to claims 2 through 4 and 6 the claims had to be cancelled since they depended upon cancelled formulas in claim 1. The Examiner pointed out during the prosecution that the prior art discloses the compound of claim 2. Therefore, I believe that this claim should be cancelled. I became aware of this problem only after the Examiner rejected this formula during the reissue application.

16. Claims 3, 4 and 6, were not rejected over the prior art. These claims were allowable and rewritten in the independent format as claim 43.

Claim 8

17. Claim 8 was amended in view of U.S.S.R. Authorship Certificate 398,574. The amendment makes more clear that the antioxidants of the invention are added to the organic materials by mixing or spraying and are not substantially reacted with the organic materials, as is shown in the U.S.S.R. Authorship Certificate. I first became aware of the U.S.S.R. Authorship Certificate on April 2, 1991. I now recognize that the use of the term "containing" might potentially cause the claim to read on the reaction of antioxidant with the organic composition, which was not my intent. During prosecution of the reissue application, I also, first

became aware that the limitation that the said organic material be a "polymer of an olefinically unsaturated monomer" (the limitation of claim 10) was required to be inserted into claim 8 to avoid a possibility that the prior art (Baranauckus and Spivak) read on claim 8. The Examiner pointed out in the interview conducted on June 10, 1993 that the first two words of the claim "Organic material" should be changed to "A polymer of an olefinically unsaturated monomer". I was not aware of this change until after the Examiner pointed this error out. These changes were made per the Examiner's request.

Claim 9

18. Claim 9 was amended in view of §112 rejections made for the first time during the prosecution of said reissue application. Claim 9 Formulas I, II and III needed to be corrected for the same reason as stated in paragraph 14, above. The above paragraph 14 is here incorporated by reference. Claim 9 Formula IV was rejected by the Examiner because the specification did not sufficiently demonstrate how to make a compound with the "OH" substituents. I was not aware of that error until the Examiner's rejection was brought to my attention, but now recognize that Formula IV should be deleted. In addition the word "from" was misspelled as "rom". This error occurred during the printing of the patent. There was also another typographical error in that " R_3 " should have been " R^3 " in the first line under Formula III. I first became aware of these errors during the prosecution of the reissue application.

Claim 10

19. Claim 10 had to be cancelled since claim 10 did not further limit amended claim 8. The limitation of claim 10 was inserted into claim 8. Therefore, this claim had to be cancelled.

Claim 11

20. Claim 11 has been amended to depend on newly added claim 44. Newly added claim 44 now restates what had been the "Formula II" portion of original claim 9. The error here is further explained in the discussion of the addition of claims 44 later in this paper. This amendment occurred during the prosecution of the reissue application. I first became aware of this error during the prosecution of the reissue application.

Claim 12

21. Claim 12 has been amended to depend directly from claim 9, and has been limited to a substituted "R" phenyl group. The errors arose as follows: first, it became apparent during the prosecution that there was no claim directly covering an organic composition with a Formula I compound with substituted phenyl groups, which is one of the preferred embodiments of my invention. Formula I with substituted phenyl groups in the R positions is reflected in the specification. The error of failing to make such composition a specific embodiment first became apparent during the prosecution of the reissue application. The claim had to be changed to be dependent directly on claim 9, rather than claim 11, because the previous limitation that the polymer be of an olefinically unsaturated monomer, which was originally contained in claims 10 and 11, was now incorporated into claim 9, and claim 11 was not made dependent on claim 44.

Claims 13 and 14

22. Claims 13 and 14 have been amended in order to obviate the §112 objections. The first time I became aware of the errors in these claims was during the prosecution of the reissue application. Further the "alkoxycarbonyl" substituents have been deleted to further differentiate

the claim from the previously cited Spivak '855 reference. This change was brought about during the prosecution of the reissue application.

Claims 17, 19 and 24

23. Claims 17, 19 and 24 have been amended to obviate the §112 rejection brought to my attention for the first time during the reissue prosecution after the Examiner rejected the claims. The error and the amendments to claim 19 are the same as shown in paragraph 14 above, and paragraph 14 is here incorporated by reference. Further, the word "atoms" was misspelled in the claim issued as "toms", which, I believe was a typographical error in the printing.

Claim 23 and 24

24. Typographical errors in claims 23 and 24 are corrected. The errors were not my fault, but arose in the printing of the original patent by the Patent and Trademark Office. Further, claim 24 contained the same errors as described in paragraph 14 above, and the same amendments were made that are described in paragraph 14. Above paragraph 14 is here incorporated by reference.

Claims 25-31, 41 and 42

25. Claims 25-31, 41 and 42 were rejected over the prior art for the first time during the prosecution of the reissue application. These claims were rejected October 7, 1991, on page 8 of the Office Action. This is the first time I became aware of the error related to these claims. To expedite prosecution, it was deemed preferable to concede these claims, as opposed to amending the claims to avoid the prior art cited by the Examiner.

Claim 43

26. Claim 43 was added to incorporate the dependent claims 3, 4 and 6 which had to be cancelled since they depended upon cancelled formulas in claim 1 into the independent format.

However, these claims were not rejected over the prior art. These claims were allowable and rewritten in the independent format as claim 43. The new claim 43 had to be added to save the otherwise valid claims 3, 4 and 6, which were defective only in that they were dependent from formulas of claim 1 which were over broad in view of the prior art. The error of claim is detailed in paragraphs 7 through 13, which are incorporated by reference.

Claim 44

27. Newly added claim 44 is essentially of the same scope as was original claim 19 and is of the same scope as the "Formula II" portion of claim 9. Claim 44 had to be added because of errors that occurred in claims 8 and 9, and which are detailed above in paragraphs 17 through 18, which are incorporated by reference. Because of the amendments which had to be made because of errors in claims 8 and 9, as detailed above, the invention of new claim 44, which was covered by the "Formula II" part of originally issued claim 9, was no longer covered by any claim. Therefore, claim 44 had to be added to save the invention which was clearly and specifically disclosed in the specification and which was covered by the originally issued claim 9, Formula II. The first time that it was recognized that claim 44 was needed was when the errors of claims 8 and 9 were disclosed by the Examiner during the present prosecution, and the original invention of claim 9, Formula II was found to be valid, allowable and no longer covered by the amended claims. Claim 44 does not have the additional limitation of the currently amended claim 8 -- i.e., limiting the "organic material normally susceptible to gradual oxidative degradation" to "being a polymer of an olefinically unsaturated monomer", because claim 8 is inclusive of other antioxidants of, for example, Formulas I and III, while claim 44 is limited to Formula II

antioxidants. The limitation had to be included in claim 8 in view of the prior art, but claim 44 is not subject to the same consideration.

CLAIMS 45-47

28. Newly added claims 45-47 were added in interference No. 103,217 against the Babillis patent (U.S. Patent No. 4,962,144) ("Babillis patent") assigned to General Electric Company ("GE") on January 18, 1994. Claim 45 further limits claim 44. Support for claim 45 can be found in the specification at column 14, lines 24-29 for the term "polycarbonate" and example 3 for "2,2'-ethylidenebis(4,6-di-t-butylphenyl)fluorophospite" (col. 18 lines 19-46). Support for newly added claims 46 and 47 can be found in the specification at col. 14, lines 49-54 and the original claims 32 through 42. Claims 45 to 47 were added to correspond to contingent count 2 in said interference. Claims 45 through 47 had to be added because of the interference in which GE alleged that its claims did not correspond to the count. Claims 45 through 47 were added to correspond to contingent Count 2 of the interference. The errors of not claiming 45-47 was not discovered until the interference. Because of the amendments which had to be made because of errors in the interference, as detailed above, the invention of new claims 45-47 were added. Therefore, claims 45-47 had to be added to save the invention which was clearly and specifically disclosed in the specification and which was covered by the originally issued claims 8 and 23. The first time that it was recognized that claims 45 through 47 were needed was during the interference when GE alleged that its invention was not covered by any of the claims.

CLAIMS 48-49

29. Newly added claims 48-49 were also added in interference No. 103,217. Support for newly added claim 48 can be found in the specification at column 14, lines 24-29 for the term

"polycarbonate" and example 3 for "2,2'-ethylidenebis(4,6-di-t-butylphenyl)fluorophospite" (col. 18 lines 19-46). Support for newly added claim 49 can be found in the specification at column 14, lines 49-54 and in the original issued claims 32 through 42. Claims 48 through 49 had to be added because of the interference in which GE alleged that its claims did not correspond to the count. Claims 48 through 49 were added to correspond to contingent Count 3 of the interference. The errors that occurred in not claiming claims 48-49 were not discovered until the interference with GE. The amendments had to be made because of errors in the interference, as detailed above, in paragraph no. 28 which is incorporated by reference. Therefore, claims 48-49 had to be added to save the invention which was clearly and specifically disclosed in the specification and which was covered by the originally issued claims 8 and 23. Again, the first time that it was recognized that claims 48 through 49 were needed was during the interference when GE alleged that its invention was not covered by any of my claims.

30. The specification contains corrections to typographical errors in the printed original patent, which errors were not my fault but arose in the printing by the Patent and Trademark Office.

31. At Cols. 15 and 16, I have also deleted the disclosure of the alternate use of PBr_3 in making an intermediate in the making of my invention. At the time I originally filed my application I believed that PBr_3 might be a useful reactant. I have since discovered that PBr_3 does not appear to work in the reaction.

32. A terminal disclaimer had to be filed in view of Patent No. 4,867,907 which issued prior to Patent No. 4,912,155 (the application involved in the reissue). Patent No. 4,912,155 has an earlier filing date. The Examiner pointed out during the prosecution of the reissue application

that double patenting existed. This was the first time I was aware of the double patenting rejection. A terminal disclaimer was filed in order to overcome this rejection.

33. As present advised and based on my best recollection, the material listed as offered for sale in the Babillis patent (US Patent No. 4,962,144) at column 3 line 5, was not offered for sale more than 1 year before the filing of the original application and in fact was offered for sale after the filing of the patent application of Patent No. 4,912,155.

34. I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 U.S.C. 1001 and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

35. I hereby appoint the following attorneys or agents to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith: Rudolf E. Hutz, Reg. No. 22,397; Thomas M. Meshbesher, Reg. No. 30,982; Robert G. McMorrow, Reg. No. 30,962; Ashley I. Pezzner, Reg. No. 35,646; Philip M. Pippenger, Reg. No. 25,525 and Richard L. Hansen, Reg. No. 27,338.

Address all telephone calls to Rudolf E. Hutz at telephone no. (302) 658-9141.

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Date: September 23, 1997



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Residence: ~~2703 Tanager Road,~~

~~Wilmington, Delaware~~

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Attachment I

1. An aromatic fluorophosphorus compound suitable for use as an antioxidant
said compound being selected from fluorophosphorus compounds having the structure:

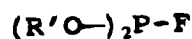


Formula V

wherein R is an substituted aryl group wherein the substituents are tert-alkyl groups:

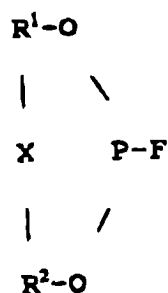
Serial No. 07/714,441

ETHYL



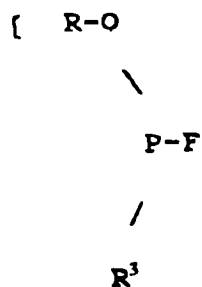
Formula VI

wherein R' is a substituted aryl group wherein the substituents are selected from sec-alkyl, tert-alkyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, aryloxy, halo, acyloxy, and alkoxy carbonyl alkyl:]



Formula II

wherein R¹ and R² are substituted or unsubstituted [aryl] phenyl groups wherein the [substituent] substituents are selected from alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, [hydroxy,] alkoxy, aryloxy, and halo[:], and X is selected from the group consisting of a single bond connecting R¹ and R² and divalent bridging groups selected from divalent aliphatic hydrocarbon groups containing 1-12 carbon atoms, —O— and —S_q— wherein q is an integer from 1 to 3[:], and wherein aryl is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, o-tolyl, p-tolyl, naphthyl, 4-phenylphenyl and 4-sec-hexylphenyl.

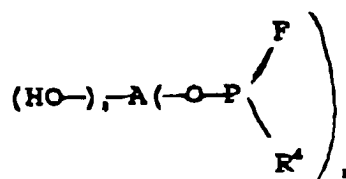


Formula III

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ETHYL

wherein R is a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group wherein the substituents are selected from alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, aryloxy, halo, alkoxy carbonyl, alkoxy carbonyl-alkyl and acyloxy, and R³ is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, cycloalkyl, aralkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, alkoxy, cycloalkoxy and aralkoxy; and



Formula IV

wherein A is a mono- or poly-nuclear aromatic group, R⁴ is independently selected from fluorine, aryloxy, alkylaryloxy, alkoxy and polyalkoxy, r is an integer from 1 to 4, s is an integer from 0 to 3 and (r + s) equals the valence of A.]

[2. A compound of claim 1 namely bis(2,6-di-tertbutylphenyl) fluorophosphite.]

[3. A compound of claim 1 namely: bis(2,4-di-tertbutylphenyl) fluorophosphite.]

[4. A compound of claim 1 namely bis(4-octadecyloxycarbonylethyl-2,6-di-tert-butylphenyl) fluorophosphite.]

[6. A compound of claim 1 namely: bis-difluorophosphite ester) of 4,4'-methylenebis(2,6-di-tert-butylphenol).]

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ETHYL

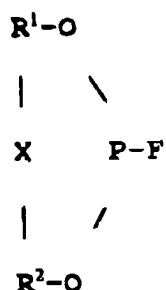
8. (Amended) [Organic material] A polymer of an olefinically unsaturated monomer normally susceptible to gradual oxidative degradation when in contact with oxygen, [said organic material] and having incorporated therein by mixing or spraying [containing] an antioxidant amount of an aromatic fluorophosphorus compound, said compound being characterized by having at least one benzene group bonded through oxygen to a trivalent phosphorus atom and at least one fluorine atom bonded to said phosphorus atom.

9. An organic composition of claim 8 wherein said fluorophosphorus compound is selected from the group consisting of compounds having the structures:



Formula I

wherein R is a substituted or unsubstituted [aryl] phenyl group wherein the substituents are selected from alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, [hydroxy,] alkoxy, aryloxy, halo, alkoxycarbonyl, alkoxycarbonylalkyl and acyloxy and n is 1 or 2, and wherein aryl is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, o-tolyl, p-tolyl, naphthyl, 4-phenylphenyl and 4-sec-hexylphenyl:



Formula II

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ETHYL

wherein R^1 and R^2 are substituted or unsubstituted [aryl] phenyl groups wherein the substituents are selected from alkyl, aryl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, [hydroxy,] alkoxy, aryloxy and halo, and X is selected [rom] from the group consisting of a single bond connecting R^1 and R^2 and divalent bridging groups selected from divalent aliphatic hydrocarbons containing 1-12 carbon atoms, $-O-$ and $-S_q-$ wherein q is an integer from 1 to 3[;], and wherein aryl is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, o-tolyl, p-tolyl, naphthyl, 4-phenylphenyl and 4-sec-hexylphenyl; and

R-O

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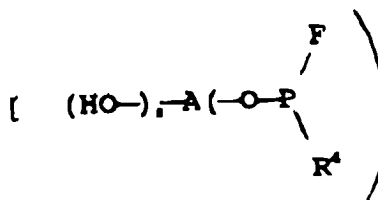
P-F

/

 R^3

Formula III

wherein R is as previously defined for Formula I and [R_3] R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, cycloalkyl, aralkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, alkoxy, cycloalkoxy, aryloxy and aralkoxy[; and], and wherein aryl is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, o-tolyl, p-tolyl, naphthyl, 4-phenylphenyl and 4-sec-hexylphenyl.



Formula IV

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ETHYL

wherein A is a mono or polynuclear aromatic group, R^4 is independently selected from fluorine, aryloxy, alkaryloxy, alkoxy and polyalkoxy and r is an integer from 1 to 4, s is an integer from 0 to 3 and (r+s) equals the valence of A].

[10. A composition of claim 8 wherein said organic material is a polymer of an olefinically unsaturated monomer.]

11. A composition of claim [9] 44 wherein said organic material is a polymer of an olefinically unsaturated monomer.

12. A composition of claim [11] 2 wherein said compound has Formula I[.] and R is a substituted phenyl group.

13. A composition of claim 12 wherein n is 2 and said substituents are selected from alkyls having 1-20 carbon atoms, [aryls having 6-12 carbon atoms] phenyl, o-tolyl, p-tolyl, naphthyl, 4-phenylphenyl, 4-sec-hexylphenyl, aralkyls having 7-12 carbon atoms, cycloalkyls having 5-8 carbon atoms, [hydroxy,] alkoxy having 1-12 carbon atoms, aryloxy having 6-12 carbon atoms, halo, [alkoxycarbonylalkyl having 1-20 carbon atoms in its alkoxy moiety and 1-3 carbon atoms in its alkyl moiety, alkoxycarbonyl having 1-20 carbon atoms in its alkoxy moiety] and acyloxy having 1-4 carbon atoms.

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ETHYL

14. A composition of claim 13 wherein said substituents are selected from alkyl having 1-20 carbon atoms [and alkoxy carbonylalkyl having 1-20 carbon atoms in its alkoxy moiety and 4 1-3 carbon atoms in its alkyl moiety].

17. A composition of claim [14] 12 wherein said fluorophosphite compound is bis(4-octadecyloxycarbonylethyl-2,6-di-tert-butylphenyl) fluorophosphite.

19. A composition of claim 9 wherein said fluorophosphite compound has Formula II wherein said substituents are selected from alkyl having 1-20 carbon atoms, [aryl having 6-12 carbon atoms,] phenyl, o-tolyl, p-tolyl, naphthyl, 4-phenylphenyl, 4-sec-hexylphenyl, aralkyl having 7-12 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl having 5-8 carbon atoms, [hydroxy,] alkoxy having 1-12 carbon [toms] atoms, aryloxy having 6-12 carbon atoms and halo, and X is selected from the group consisting of a single bond connecting R¹ and R² and divalent bridging groups selected from divalent aliphatic hydrocarbon groups containing 1-12 carbon atoms, -O- and -S_q- wherein q is an integer from 1-3.

23. A composition of claim 20 wherein said fluorophosphite compound is [22,2,] 2,2'-bis(4,6-di-tert-butylphenyl) fluorophosphite.

24. A composition of claim 9 wherein said fluorophosphorus compound has Formula III wherein said substituents are selected from alkyls having 1-20 carbon atoms, [aryls

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ETHYL

having 6-12 carbon atoms,] ~~phenyl, o-tolyl, p-tolyl, naphthyl, 4-phenylphenyl, 4-sec-hexylphenyl,~~ aralkyls having 7-12 carbon atoms, cycloalkyls having 5-8 carbon atoms, [hydroxy,] alkoxy having 1-12 carbon atoms, aryloxy having 6-12 carbon atoms, halo, alkoxycarbonylalkyl having 1-20 carbon atoms in its alkoxy moiety and 1-3 carbon atoms in its alkyl moiety, alkoxycarbonyl having 1-20 carbon atoms in its alkoxy moiety and acyloxy having 1-4 carbon atoms, and R³ is selected from alkyl having 1-20 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl having 5-8 carbon atoms and aralkyls having 7-12 carbon atoms which are bonded through [oxygen] ~~oxygen~~ to phosphorus and aryls having 6-12 carbon atoms, alkyl having 1-20 carbon atoms, cycloalkyls having 5-8 carbon atoms and aralkyls having 7-12 carbon atoms which are bonded directly to said phosphorus.

[25. A composition of claim 9 wherein said fluorophosphorus compound has Formula IV.]

[26. A composition of claim 25 wherein A has a structure selected from:

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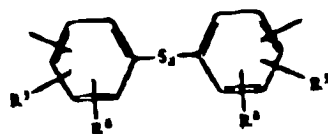
Structure IV (i)



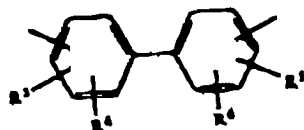
Structure IV (ii)



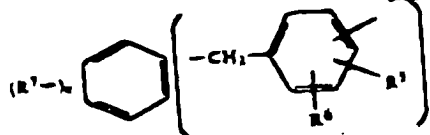
Structure IV (iii)



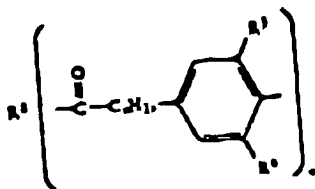
Structure IV (iv)



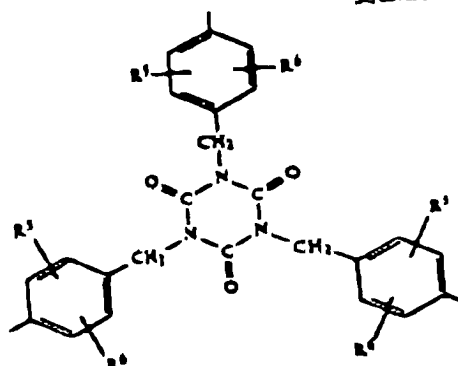
Structure IV (v)



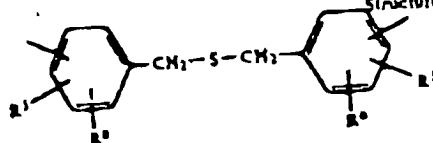
Structure IV (vi)



Structure IV (vii)



Structure IV (viii)



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ETHYL

wherein R^5 and R^6 are hydrogen or alkyl having 1-12 carbon atoms, y is an integer from 2 to 3, x is an integer from 1 to 3, t is an integer from 2 to 3, u is an integer from 0 to 4 ($t+u$ equals 2 to 6, w is an integer from 1 to 4, R^7 is hydrogen or an alkyl having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, R^8 is an aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1-30 carbon atoms and having valence w , v is an integer from 0-4, R^9 is an aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 6 carbon atoms and having valence y .]

[27. A composition of claim 26 wherein said fluorophosphorus compound is 2,5-di-*tert*-butyl-1,4-phenylene bis (difluorophosphite).]

[28. A composition of claim 26 wherein said fluorophosphorus compound is 4,4'-methylenebis(2,6-di-*tert*-butylphenyl) bis(difluorophosphite).]

[29. A composition of claim 26 wherein said fluorophosphite compound is the tris(difluorophosphite ester) of 1,3,5-tris(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-4-hydroxybenzyl)-2,4,6-trimethyl benzene.]

[30. A composition of claim 26 wherein said fluorophosphorus compound is the tetrakis(difluorophosphite ester) of tetrakis(methylene 3-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-4-hydroxyphenyl) propionate)methane.]

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[31. A composition if claim 26 wherein said fluorophosphite compound is difluorophosphite ester of octadecyl 3-(3,5,-di-tert-butylhydroxyphenyl)propionate.]

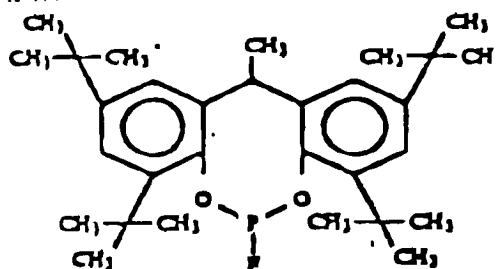
[41. An organic composition of claim 39 further characterized by containing about 0.005-5 wt. percent of a phenolic antioxidant.]

[42. An organic composition of claim 25 further characterized by containing about 0.005 -5 wt. percent of a phenolic antioxidant.]

--43. A aromatic fluorophosphorus compound suitable for use as an antioxidant, said compound being selected from the group consisting of bis(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl) fluorophosphite; bis(4-octadecyloxycarbonyl ethyl-2,6-di-tert-butylphenyl) fluorophosphite; and 4,4'-methylenebis(2,6-di-tert-butylphenyl)bis (difluorophosphite).--

--44. A compound of claim 1 combined in an antioxidant amount with an organic material normally susceptible to gradual oxidative degradation when in contact with oxygen.--

45. A composition comprising a polycarbonate in an admixture with a compound of the formula

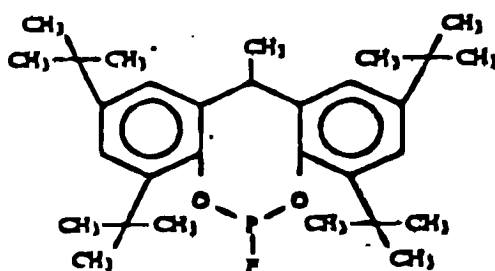


46. The composition as claimed in claim 45, wherein said compound is in an amount from about 0.005 to about 5 weight percent of the polycarbonate.

47. The composition as claimed in claim 46, wherein said compound is in an amount from about 0.01 to 2 weight percent of the polycarbonate.

48. A method for inhibiting yellowing and oxidation in a polycarbonate comprising mixing said polycarbonate with 0.005 to about 5 weight percent of a compound of

the formula



49. The method as claimed in claim 48 wherein said compound is in an amount from about 0.01 to 2 weight %.